

## Putnam Investments Business Update

Helping clients manage their information systems

At Putnam, we are aware of the challenges clients face in keeping information systems up to date, and we're committed to serving your needs. To help you maintain your systems, we provide Business Updates that contain details about the latest changes to our products, policies, and procedures.

Read the latest [Business Update](#) regarding a prospectus that is now effective for the Putnam Funds specified.

Read the latest [Business Update](#) regarding a prospectus supplement that is now effective for the Putnam funds specified.

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Investment Only Operations  
Phone: 800-648-7410  
Fax: 888-569-5643

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