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To: fundrelations
Subject: Business Update from Putnam Investments - Fund Merger Reminder

Putnam Investments Business Update

Helping clients manage their information systems

At Putnam, we are aware of the challenges clients face in keeping information systems up to date, and we're committed to serving your needs. To help you maintain your systems, we provide Business Updates that contain details about the latest changes to our products, policies, and procedures.

Read The latest [Business Update](#) regarding Fund Mergers. Prospectus supplements detailing the changes are now effective.

Visit our [archive](#) of past Business Updates.

Investment Only Operations - DC Information Requests

Phone: 800-648-7410

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Please contact your dedicated Putnam representative with questions. If you reply to this email, please use the domain [@putnam.com](#) rather than [@update.putnam.com](#).

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